





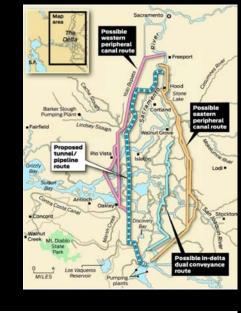
## Lessons from the Ocean

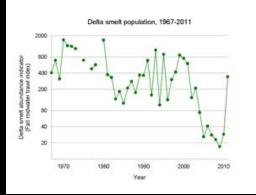
**Steve Gaines** 



# No Shortage of Problems









RIVERS'



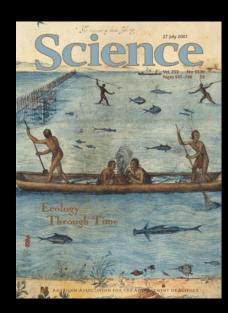




## No Shortage of Problems





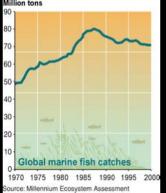






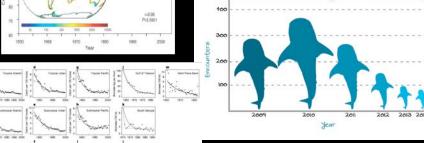


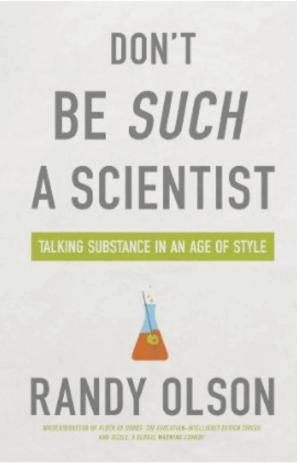


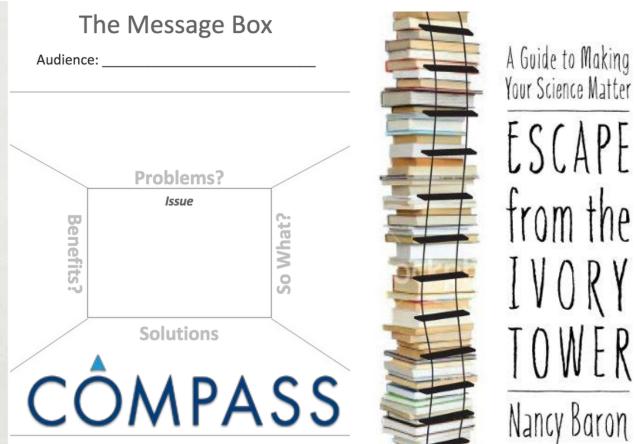




A study is warning global fish stocks will be half what they were in 1988 by 2015.







#### **Communication is Key**

But I don't want to talk about it

## Science to Drive Solutions

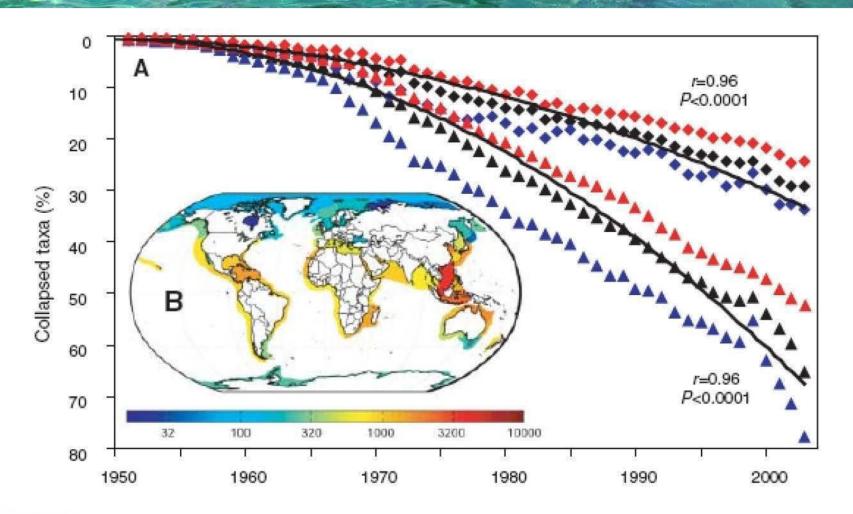
- Think Solutions
- Build New Teams
- Different Values



The facts are coming! The facts are coming!



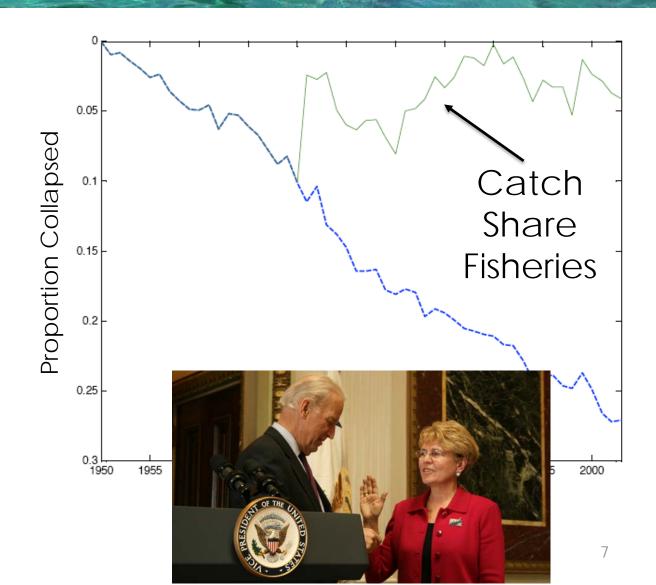
## **Think Solutions**





### **Think Solutions**

- Look for exceptions
- Success
   elsewhere
   motivates
   change
- Timing helps





## **Build New Teams**

- Social sciences study ecology of people
- Problems from human environment interactions
- Solutions from human environment interactions
- Synergies abound







## **Build New Teams**





**Tragedy of the Commons** 

Field Experiments on Your Kids



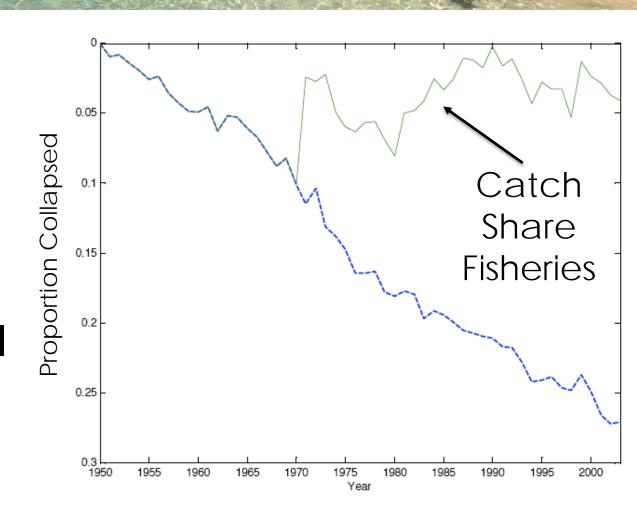
#### **Brain Freeze!**



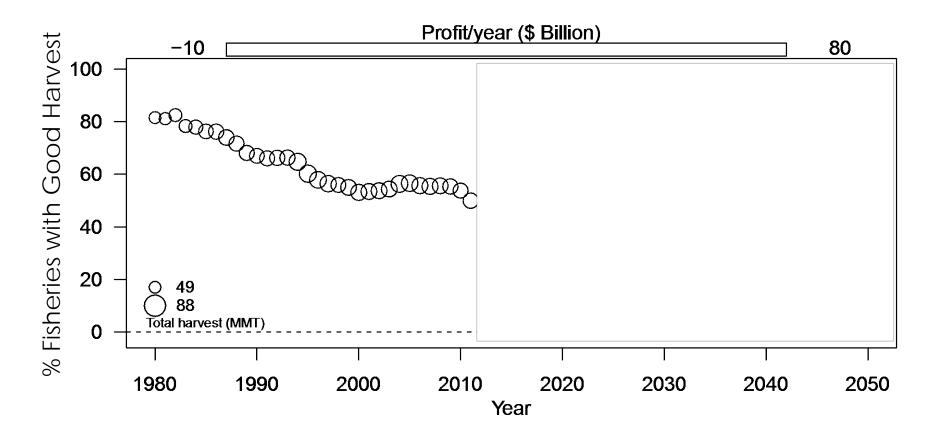
**Rights Based Management** 

## **Build New Teams**

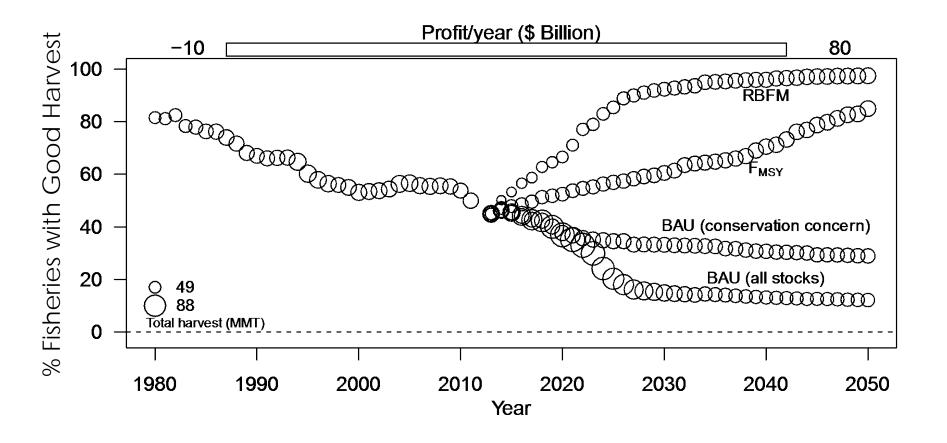
- DesignSolutions
- Change Incentives
- Align
   Environmental
   & Economic
   Interests







## Where We are Today



#### **Alternative Futures**

## **Biggest Impact?**

#### The Ocean's Tremendous Potential

**More Food** 



**23% more** 

in harvests per year

**+17**MMT/year

**More Profit** 

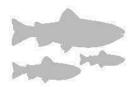


315% more

in profits per year



**More Fish** 



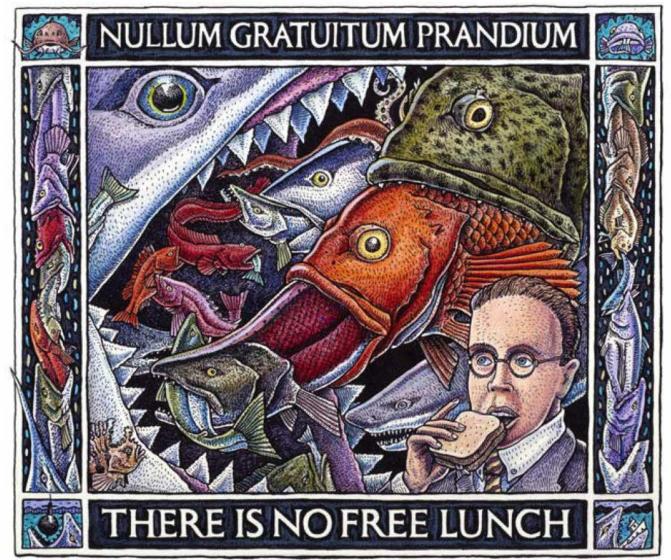
112% more

fish biomass in the water

**+782**MMT/year



## Different Values





## Different Values

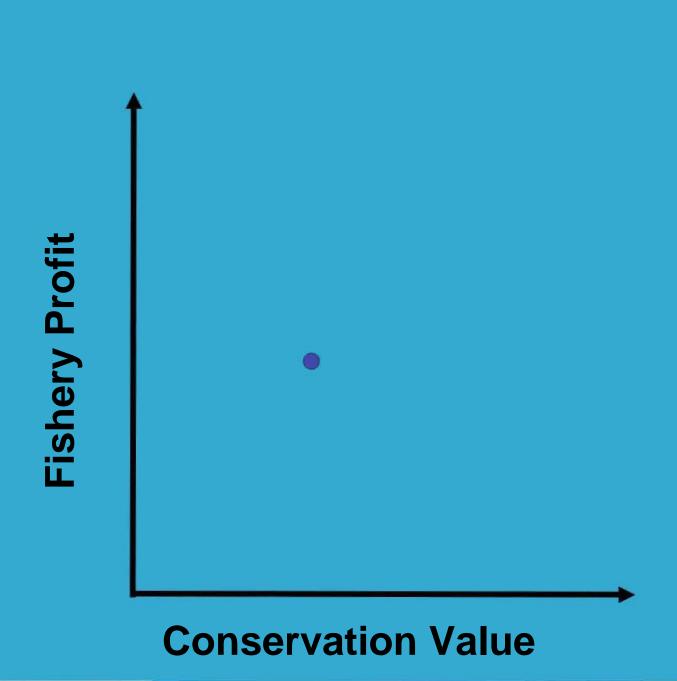


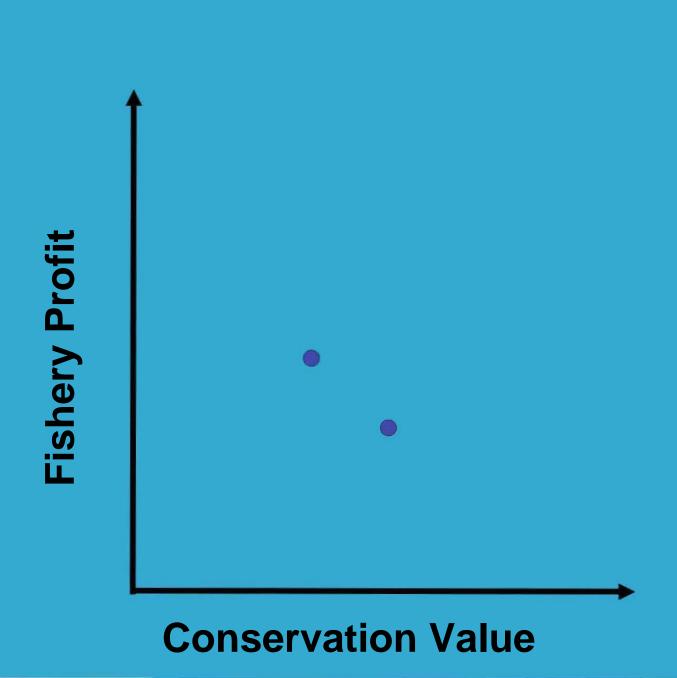


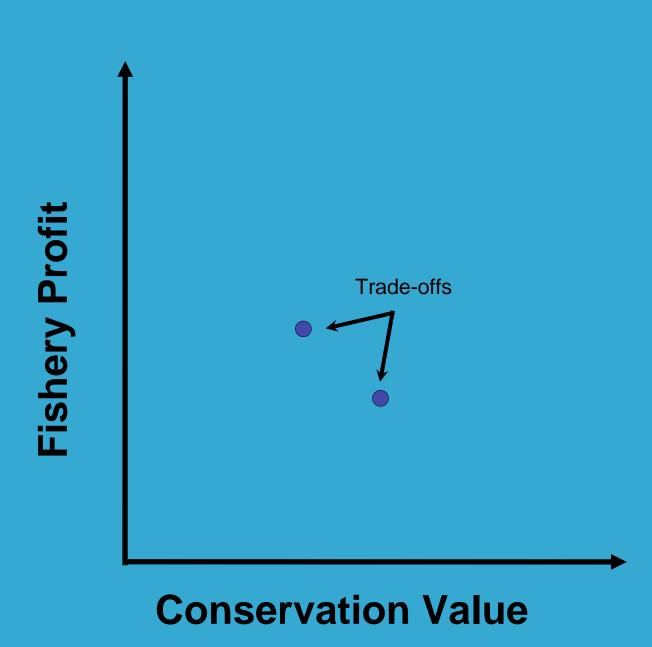


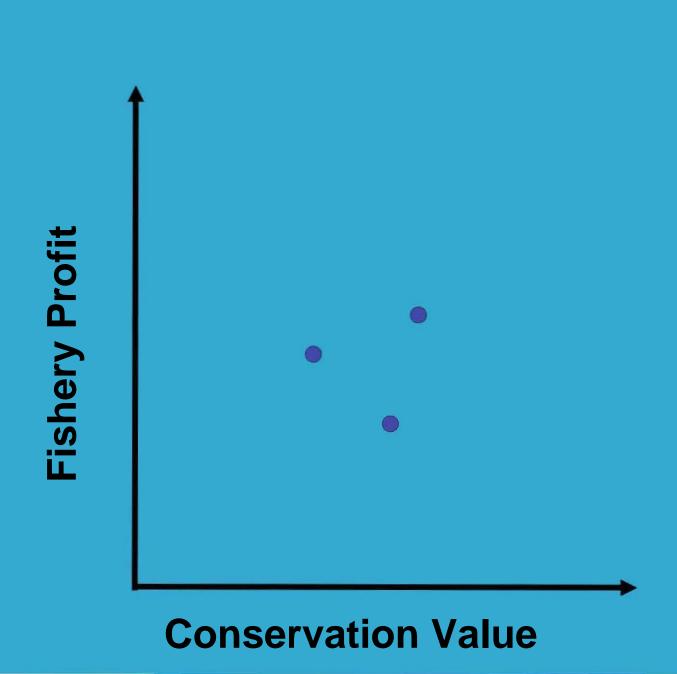




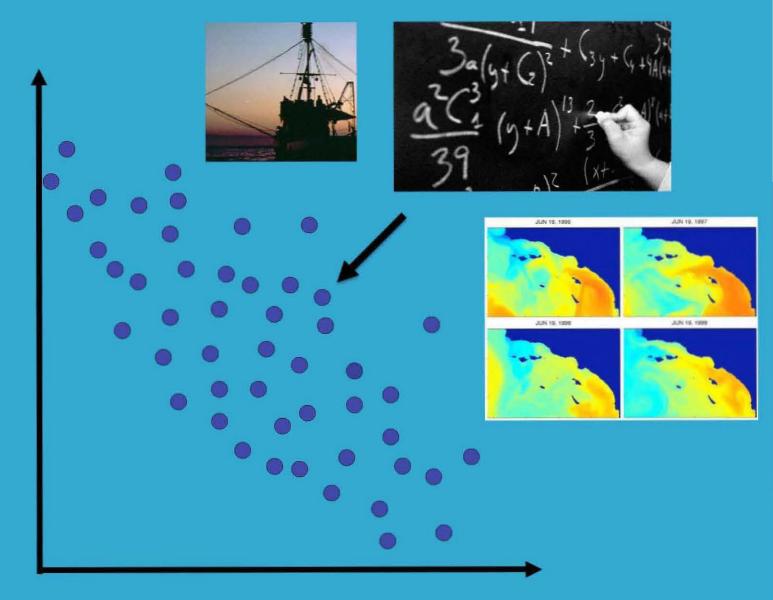








#### **ECOSYSTEM SERVICE TRADEOFF ANALYSIS**

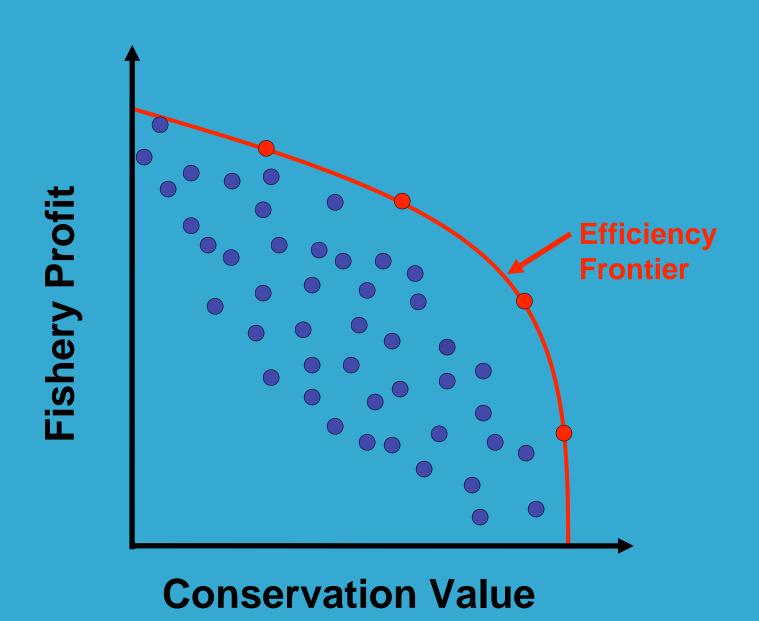


**Fishery Profit** 

**Conservation Value** 

Lester et al. 2013

#### **ECOSYSTEM SERVICE TRADEOFF ANALYSIS**



## **Different Values**



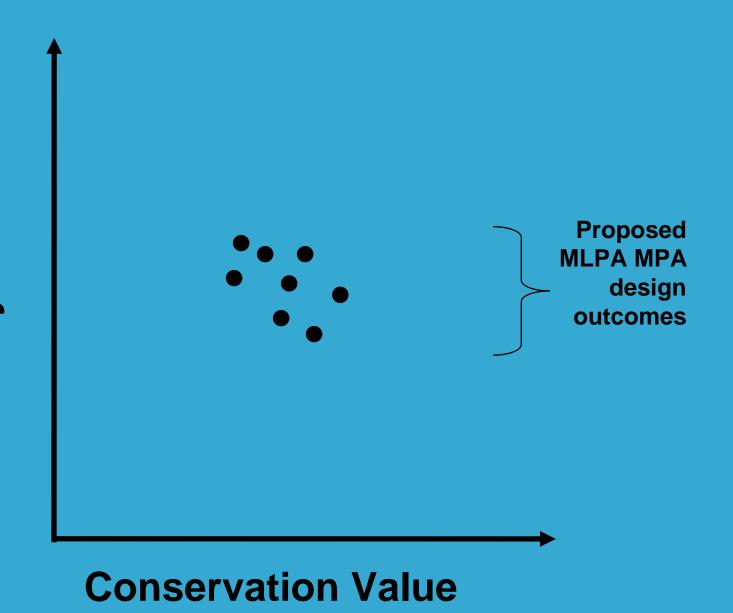


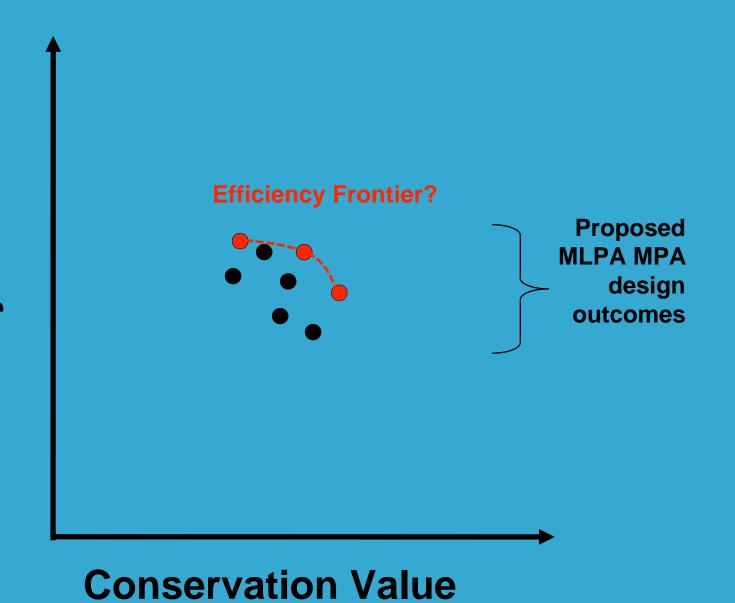


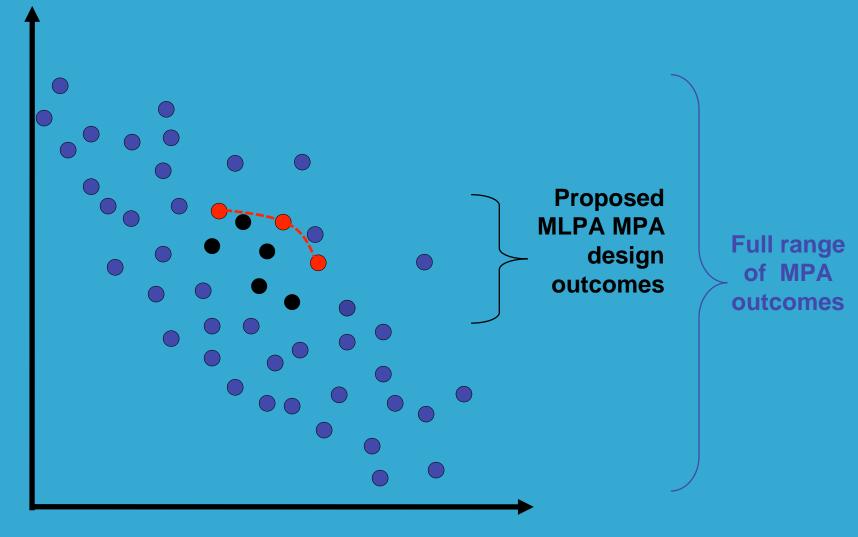




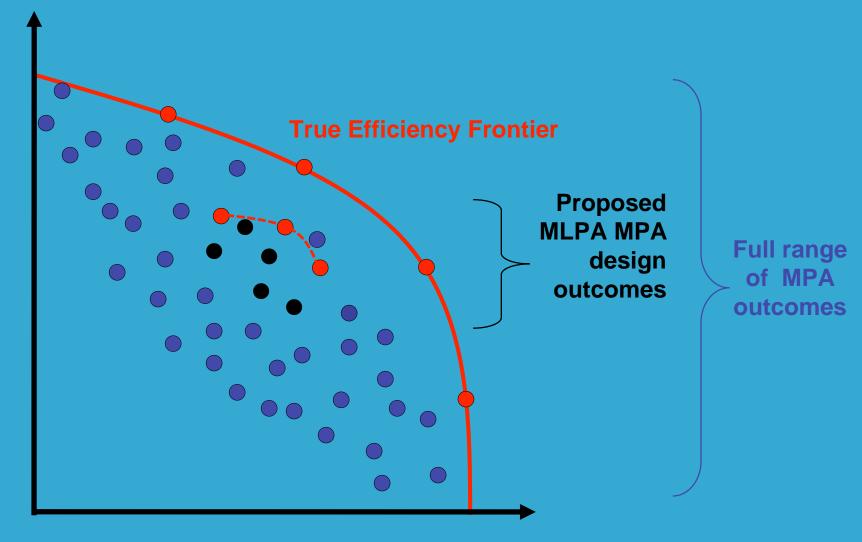




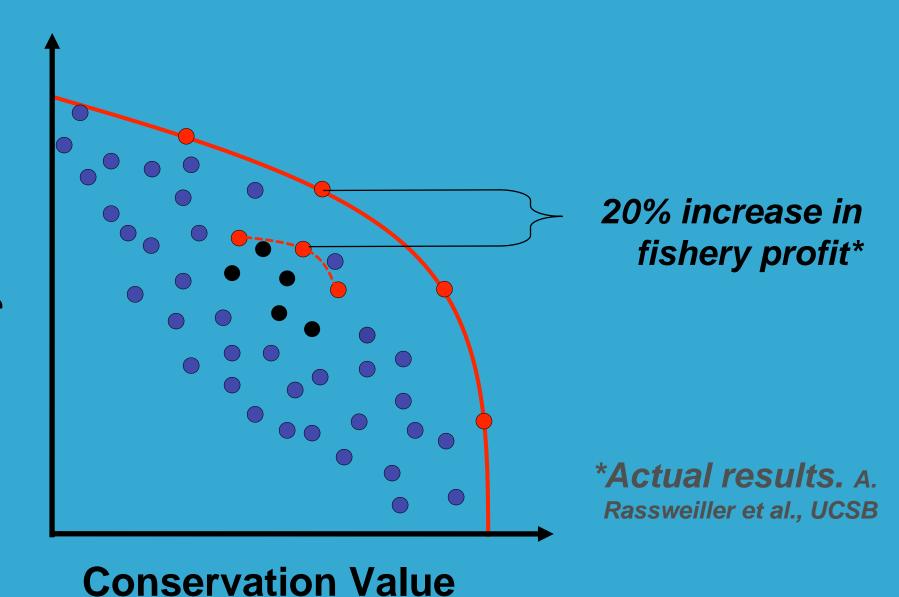


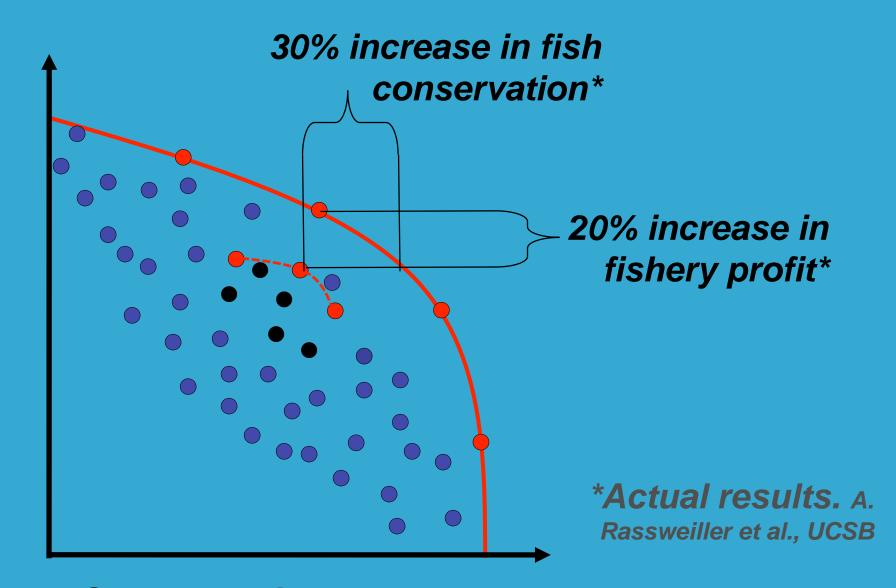


**Conservation Value** 



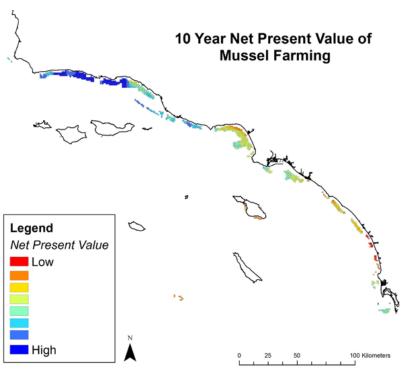
**Conservation Value** 





**Conservation Value** 





#### Science Exploring All Options:

Galapagos Marine Park, Aquaculture in So Cal,

Wind in NE & Bermuda, Aquaculture in Chile

## Science to Drive Solutions

- Obsess about Solutions
- Embrace Social
   Scientists
- Help Everyone Win (if possible)





